How much is it?

¿Cuánto cuesta? [kwanto kwessta]

> PRONUNCIATION **MADE EASY**

Don't be shy, just get stuck in: our simple phonetic pronunciation guides will help you pronounce all the words, terms and phrases in this book easily and correctly.



> 'POINT & SHOW' PICTURES

A picture is worth a thousand words. Whether you're out shopping, in a restaurant, at a hotel or need help with your car, our 'point & show' pictures will help you on your way.



>INSTANT **INFORMATION**

FROM A TO Z

All the key themes in alphabetical order: from Doctor's visits to telephone conversations.

DICTIONARY

An A to Z of the most important words. How handy!



> MENUS

Order with ease and tuck in with pleasure – foreign language menus will never be an indecipherable mystery again.

> A PACKED SCHEDULE

Do you want culture, adventure, theatre, diving trips, or language and cooking classes? We've got phrases to make your trip even more exciting.



>LOCAL KNOWLEDGE

To help you pass for an insider, not just a tourist.

DOS AND DON'TS! Help you to avoid faux pas.

WARNING! SLANG Understand the locals better!

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BASIC CONVERSATION

GOODBYE/BYE! | ¡HASTA LA VISTA!/¡ADIÓS! [assta la beessta/ad-yoss]

Bye!/See you later! See you tomorrow!/soon! Good night! ¡Adiós!/¡Hasta luego! [ad-yoss/assta lwego] ¡Hasta mañana!/¡pronto! [assta manyana/pronto]

¡Buenas noches! [bwenass nochess]

It was nice to meet you. Me alegro mucho de haberle/haberte conocido.

[meh alegro moocho deh aberleh/aberteh konotheedo]

PLEASE | POR FAVOR [por fabor]

Could you do me a favour? Can you help me, please? ¿Puedo pedirle un favor? [pwedo pedeerleh oon fabor]

¿Puede usted ayudarme, por favor?

[pwedeh oossted a-yoodarmeh, por fabor]

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} \mbox{May I?} & $\mbox{$i$ Permite? [permeeteh]} \\ \mbox{Don't mention it.} & \mbox{De nada. [deh nada]} \\ \end{tabular}$

You're welcome. No hay de qué. [no ai deh keh]

With pleasure! ¡Con (mucho) gusto! [kon (moocho) goossto]

THANK YOU! | iGRACIAS! [grath-yass]

Thank you very much! ¡Muchas gracias! [moochass grath-yass]

Yes, thank you! [Gracias, con mucho gusto! [grath-yass, kon moocho goossto]

No, muchas gracias. [no, moochass grath-yass]
Thank you. The same to you!
That's very kind of you,
thank you.

No, muchas gracias. [no, moochass grath-yass]
Gracias, igualmente. [grath-yass, eegwalmenteh]
Gracias, es muy amable de su/tu parte.

[grath-yass, ess mwee amableh deh soo/too parteh]

■I'M SORRY! | ¡PERDÓN! [perdon] |

I'm sorry (I'm late)! ¡Lo siento mucho! (¡Siento mucho llegar tarde!)

[lo syento moocho (syento moocho yegar tardeh)]

What a pity! ¡Peccato! [pek'kato]

ALL THE BEST! | ¡QUE LE/TE VAYA BIEN! [keh leh/teh ba-ya byen]

Congratulations! ¡Mi más cordial felicitación!/¡Enhorabuena!

[mee mass kord-yal feleetheetath-yon/enorabwena]

Happy birthday! ¡Muchas felicidades en el día de su/tu cumpleaños!

[moochass feleetheedadess en el dee-a deh soo/too koomplay-anyoss]

Good luck! ¡Mucho éxito!/¡Mucha suerte! [moocho eksseeto/moocha swerteh]

COMPLIMENTS | CUMPLIDOS [koompleedoss]

How nice/lovely! ¡Qué bien! [keh byen]

That's wonderful/great!
You speak very good English.
You look very nice!
I think you're very nice.

¡Esto es fantástico! [essto ess fantassteeko] Habla muy bien el inglés. [abla mwee byen el eengless]

¡Está usted muy guapo/guapa! [essta oossted mwee gwapo/gwapa] Lo/La encuentro muy simpático/simpática/amable.

[lo/la enkwentro mwee seempateeko/seempateeka/amableh]

beautiful bonito [boneeto]

excellent excelente [ekss-thelenteh]
friendly amable [amableh]

impressive impresionante [eempressyonanteh]

nice agradable [agradableh]

pretty (person) guapo [gwapo]; (object) bonito [boneeto]

tasty bueno [bweno], rico [reeko] wonderful fantástico [fantassteeko]

LOCAL KNOWLEDGE



Greeting

The Spanish are very relaxed when it comes to saying 'hello'. Of course you'll hear the more standard *Buenos días* [bwenoss dee-ass] until about 2pm, *Buenos tardes* [bwenass tardess] until around 9pm and *Buenas noches* later on at night, but you'll come across the more casual alternatives – ¡Hola! [ola] "Hello!", and ¿Qué tal?/¿Qué hay? [kehtal/key ay] "How's it going?"

See You Later?

When saying goodbye, Spanish people often use casual phrases that – if taken literally – sound as if they're making arrangements for a future date. But don't get out your diary straight away: when someone says *Hasta luego* [assta loo-ego] or *Nos vemos* [noss bemoss] ("till later" and "we'll see each other", respectively), it doesn't necessarily mean they have any plans to see you in the future. Equally, when someone says *Nos llamamos* [noss yamamos] ("we'll speak on the phone"), they might have no intention of ever dropping you a line.

Forms of Address

To address someone politely or in a formal context, use the polite form of you (usted [oossted]) along with señor or señora: Buenos días, señor/señora López, ¿cómo se encuentra usted? [bwenoss dee-ass, senyor/senyora lopeth, como she enkwentra oossted]. This is also the right way of going about asking an older person for directions, etc.: Perdone señora/señor, ¿dónde se encuentra el hotel ...? [peroneh senyora/senyor, doneh se enkwentra el atel]



> A CULINARY ADVENTURE

Order with ease and tuck in with pleasure – foreign menus will never be an indecipherable mystery again.

F00D & DRINK

GOING FOR A MEAL | IR A COMER [eer a komer]

Is there... here? a good restaurant a restaurant serving local specialities I would like to reserve a table for (four) for this evening.

please.

¿Dónde hay por aquí cerca ... [dondeh ai por akee therka] un buen restaurante? [oon bwen resstowranteh] un restaurante típico?

[oon resstowranteh teepeeko]

¿Puede reservarnos para esta noche una mesa para (cuatro) personas? [pwedeh resserbarnoss para essta nocheh oona messa para (kwatro) perssonass]

A table for (two/three), please. Una mesa para (dos/tres) personas, por favor. [oona messa para (doss/tress) perssonass, por fabor]

Is this table free? Do you have a (non)smoking area?

Where are the toilets, please?

Enjoy your meal!, Cheers! The food is/was great!

I'm full, thank you.

Do you mind if I smoke?

¿Está libre esta mesa? [essta leebreh essta messa] ¿Hay también una zona de (no) fumadores?

[ai tam-byen oona thona deh (no) foomadoress] ¿Dónde están los servicios, por favor?

[dondeh esstan loss serbeeth-yoss, por fabor]

¡Que aproveche! [keh aprobecheh], ¡Salud! [salood] ¡La comida está/ha estado estupenda!

[la komeeda essta/a esstado esstoopenda]

No, gracias, ya estoy satisfecho. [no, grath-yass, ya esstoy sateessfecho]

¿Le molesta que fume? [leh molessta keh foomeh]

There's hardly anyone here.

(lit: there are four cats here)

Aquí hay cuatro gatos. [akee ai kwatro gatoss]



> WORDS GONE WILD

When your dictionary fails you and everyone seems to be talking gobbledegook, you've most likely been plunged headfirst into the wonderful world of slang.

WARNING! SLANG



BECOME AN INSIDER

Who hasn't been in this situation: you've made some contacts in a foreign land and are excitedly listening to your new friends chatting away – but their speech is littered with mysterious words that quite simply leave you in the dark. That's because there's a world of difference between the language you'll find in the dictionary and the language people actually use on the street. But don't panic: over the next few pages, we'll plunge you headfirst into the lingo that's spoken in cafés, clubs, bars, shops, hotels and hostels, and show you the way people talk when they're chatting on the bus, on the train, and in the lively

squares of villages, towns and cities. We've tracked down all the most authentic, essential and downright funniest slang expressions to give you some all-important insider knowledge. But beware: there are some phrases that are better left unsaid! Also, bear in mind that slang is often a very local affair and that pronunciation can vary from region to region. But with a bit of patience, you'll be able to get a handle on all the different regional dialects and listen in on what everyone has to say.

Have fun reading this chapter and broadening your vocabulary!